



(C.R.E) P245/4

MARKING GUIDE 2022

1. (a) *Examine the role played by parents in ensuring sexual morality in society today.* (12 marks)

Sexual morality refers to the proper use of sex in line with the acceptable morals and values of society.

Role of parents in ensuring sexual morality

- *Parents are giving guidance and counseling to the young people on responsible sexual behavior*
- *Parents are encouraging abstinence from sex among the youth till marriage*
- *Parents have punished children who misuse sex e.g. through fornication*
- *Parents are trying to be exemplary in behavior i.e. by embracing monogamy, faithfulness in marriage*
- *Parents are introducing their children to the church in order to develop the fear of God*
- *Parents are teaching their children to read the scriptures and reflect on them in order to promote good sex values*
- *Parents have condemned or talked against the improper use of sex e.g. through fornication*
- *Parents have encouraged the youth to marry in case they can't control the sex urge*
- *Parents have paid school dues to ensure that children remain at school other than resorting to sex misuse due to idleness*
- *Parents have taught the young people, the skills to work for self sustenance to prevent misuse of sex for survival.*
- *Decent dressing*

PS = 09

SH = 02

Afn = 01

- (b) *Why does the church insist that sexual immorality is wrong?* (13 marks)

- *Sex is considered a gift from God*

Turn Over

- *Our bodies are temples of the Holy Spirit, hence should be used to serve God*
- *Man is created in God's image and likeness, sexual immorality defiles this*
- *St. Paul in 1 cor. 6:19 teaches that the sexual immoral will not inherit God's kingdom.*
- *Sex misuse in any form, is a sin before God and attracts divine punished.*
- *Sex was intended to take place only within the context of marriage*
- *Sex is intended for procreation in marriage sex immorality contradicts this purpose*
- *Sexual immorality gives a bad example yet, Christians are called upon to be the salt and light of the earth.*
- *Sexual immoralities like adultery can lead to separation and divorce yet, marriage is supposed to be permanent*
- *Sexual immorality depicts lack of self control yet, Christians are expected to exercise this gift.*

PS = 10

SH = 03

2. (a) *Discuss the values of polygamy in African traditional society. (12 marks)*

Polygamy is a marriage situation where a man marries more than one wife.

- *It was a status symbol for the man i.e. a man with many wives was more respected*
- *Polygamy helped to expand the clan due to many children produced*
- *The many children produced and the wives, were a source of labour*
- *It was a source of wealth. The wives and children engaged in productive work while girls fetched bride wealth at marriage*
- *It promoted unity or bonds of kinship by marrying women from different clans e.g. kings in Buganda.*
- *It ensured sexual satisfaction on the side of the man*
- *It was a solution to childless marriage in case, the first wife failed to produce children.*
- *It was a way to preserve and maintain African culture and heritage*
- *It helped the couple to get a variety of off springs in regard to gender*

AT = 09

SH = 02

Defn = 01

(b) Examine the Christian view on polygamy. (13 marks)

Stand point : Christianity discourages or does not allow polygamy. This is because;

- Marriage was intended by God to be permanent in Genesis, he created one woman eve for one man Adam
- It leads to sex dissatisfaction on the side of women yet, Christian teaching calls for sex satisfaction in marriage.
- Its associated with conflicts, quarrels and fights yet, Christianity encourages peaceful and harmonious family relationships
- It can result in divorce due to the conflicts yet, marriage was meant to be permanent
- Its difficult for the man to show equal love to all wives yet, Christianity teaches mutual love in marriage.
- It may lead to evils like witchcraft due to jealous and envy, yet Christians are supposed to fully trust or depend on God
- It may be difficult for the man to provide basic needs to the many wives and children yet, christiansity calls for responsible parenthood.
- It may lead to adultery on the side of women due to sex starvation yet, Christianity calls for faithfulness in marriage

Stand = 01

CT = 09

SH = 02

3. (a) Comment on the significance of courtship to people intending to marry.

(12 marks)

Courtship refers to the time intending couple spends getting to know each other better, before committing themselves to marriage.

- *It gives time and chance for the two to get to know each other better before deciding to marry*
- *The man and woman are able to discover their likes and dislikes, hence, accept each other the way they are*
- *It allows the man and woman chance to plan for the future marriage e.g. number of children*
- *It gives the man time to mobilize bridewealth required by the women's family*
- *Courtship helps to reveal each other's family background. This prevents likely problems e.g. incest*
- *The practice enables partners to make proper choices because marriage is arrived at after a long interaction*
- *It helps the intending couple to adjust their behavior and character so as to suit one another*
- *It allows each partner to introduce the other to his or her relatives*
- *It tests the love each partner has got for the other. This lays a strong foundation for a future stable marriage*

Dfn = 01

PS = 09

SH = 02

(b) How can the church prepare young people for marriage today? (13 marks)

- *Organize singles conferences to help young people find good marriage partners*
- *Give pre – marital counseling to young people intending to marry*
- *Pray for the intending young people to get good marital partners*
- *Organize mass wedding for those unable to afford wedding expenses*
- *Church leaders who are married, should be exemplary i.e. practice monogamy, faithfulness etc in order to show a good example to the young*
- *Church leaders can encourage the young people who are of age to go ahead and marry*

- *Extend financial support e.g. contribute towards introduction, wedding expenses*
- *Church leaders can preach against marital vices like adultery in order to promote future faithfulness in marriage*
- *Teach good moral values to young people e.g. love, respect, honesty, hard work.*
- *Church leaders can preach about sex education*

PS = 10

SH = 03

4. (a) *Analyze the challenges parents face in raising children today. (12 marks)*

- *Generation gap between parents and children*
- *Challenge of stubborn disciplined children who do not listen to their parents*
- *Negative peer influence makes children to learn bad habits from their peers*
- *Poor health of children where parents have to constantly spend on medical bills*
- *Raising cost of living coupled with increasing commodity prices makes provision of basic needs difficult*
- *Pre – marital sex among children leading to unwanted pregnancies*
- *Parents face a problem of exposure of children to pornography through the mass media*
- *Separation of parents leading to single parenthood i.e. having to care for children single handedly*
- *Parents face a challenge of busy work schedules making which robs them of quality time with time children*
- *Rampant poverty makes some parents unable to provide the basic needs to their children*
- *Anti social habits like drug abuse among some children*
- *Negative attitude to work where some children are unwilling to assist with housework*
- *Rampant poverty*
- *There are many cases of disciplined or stubborn children*
- *High costs of living makes it difficult to provide basic needs*

- *High costs of education i.e. school fees making it expensive for parents to educate their children*
- *Drug abuse among some of the children*
- *Single parenthood makes it difficult to raise children single handedly*
- *Generation gap between parents and children*
- *Some children become sexually active at a young age leading to unwanted pregnancies*
- *School drop out due to unwanted pregnancies*
- *Busy work schedules for most parents. Hence, unable to spend “quality time” with their children.*
- *Influence of boarding school where children spend most of the time hence, not guided by their parents.*
- *Exposure to pornography encourages sexual immorality e.g. fornication as children tend to practice what they see.*
- *High levels of unemployment among the parents.*

PS = 09

SH = 03

(b) Discuss the Bible teachings that can help to address the above challenges.

(13 marks)

- *The Decalogue teaches children to respect and obey their parents. Therefore, children should respect their parents. This helps to create harmonious family relationships*
- *The Bible teaches permanence in marriage*
- *Therefore parents should respect their marital vows*
- *This helps to prevent the dangers associated with single parenthood*
- *The Bible condemns fornication as a sin before God. Therefore, children should abstain from sex until marriage. This would help to solve problems of unwanted pregnancies, abortion.*
- *The Bible condemns laziness, hence parents should exercise hard work in order to earn and be able to meet the basic necessities of their children*
- *The Bible calls upon parents to exercise responsible parenthood. Hence parents should provide the basic and other needs of their children*
- *The Bible encourages parents to guide their children on moral living. Hence parents should guide and counsel their children to become morally upright.*
- *The Bible teaches parents to train their children in skills of work and a positive attitude hence, children should embrace work and help their parents just like Jesus helped his earthly father Joseph with carpentry.*

- *Prayer in the family is an important and powerful weapon.*
- *Children should listen to their parents advice. The sons of Eli were condemned by God rejecting Eli's advice*
- *Marriage is meant to be permanent. In this, couples should respect their marital vows. This helps to address challenges of single parenthood.*
- *The Bible teaches parents to provide basic needs to their children*
- *Parents have a moral duty to train their children in the ways of God*
- *Parents should administer reformative punishment to their children*
- *Prayer in the family is an important tool*
- *Children should listen to their parent's advice. The sons of Eli were condemned for ignoring their father's advice*
- *Marriage is meant to be permanent. Therefore, couples should respect their marital vows. This helps to solve the challenges of single parenthood*
- *The bible teaches children to respect and obey their parents. (Decalogue) hence, children should be obedient to their parents. This helps to solve indiscipline challenges among children.*
- *The bible teaches hardwork and condemns laziness. Therefore, parents should be hardworking in order to earn or be able to provide basic needs*

ST = 10

SH = 03

SECTION B

WORK, LEISURE AND MONEY

5. (a) *Account for the poor attitude towards work among the youths in society today.* (12 marks)

Definition

Work is the use of energy both mental and physical, to change man's environment for the better.

- *Laziness among the youth*
- *Desire for white collar jobs which are scarce*
- *Under payment in many work places*
- *Sexual harassment at some places of work*
- *Poor parenting i.e. where children are exposed to skills of work right from childhood.*

- *Negative peer influence from friends who later work*
- *Some youth of rich parentage tend to think that parents wealth is theirs*
- *Rampant unemployment*
- *Delayed payment*
- *Over working hence, denied time for leisure*
- *Mechanization of work has led to loss of creativity and innovativeness.*
- *Poor parenting, where youth miss out on training for work since childhood*
- *Poor education system (theoretical) hence, trains more of job seekers than job creators.*

Dfn = 01

PS = 08

SH = 03

(b) *Discuss the role that the church has played in ensuring good attitude towards work. (13 marks)*

- *The Church has trained youth in practical work skills e.g. carpentry, weaving*
- *The church has preached against laziness*
- *The church has sensitized the youth about the necessity of work as a blessing from God*
- *The church has set up financial institutions like banks to extend credit facilities to youth for start up capital*
- *The church has given jobs in the church founded projects e.g. hospitals, schools, banks to extend credit facilities to youth for start up capital.*
- *The church has given jobs in the church founded projects e.g. hospitals, schools, banks etc*

CH = 10

SH = 03

6. (a) *“A just wage is a necessity for work in our society today”. Justify. (12 marks)*

A just wage is a fair or reasonable payment given in return for labour.

- *It is an incentive to hard work*
- *It enables workers to enjoy good standard of living*
- *It promotes good working relationship between employers and employees*
- *It can be a solution to work related problems such as strikes*
- *It leads to increased output / production of labour*
- *It encourages production of high quality goods and services*
- *It is in line with international labour laws.*
- *It may help to create interest in work*

- *It enhances development of society*
- *It can lead to political stability in a country*

Dfn = 01

PS = 09

SH = 02

(b) *Under what circumstances may a Christian worker be justified to join a strike during unfair treatment at work?* (13 marks)

NB: Use, if, when, in case

- *If the demands of workers are reasonable and achievable*
- *If there is reasonable hope or chance for the strike to be a success.*
- *When the strikers are ready to maintain discipline i.e. desist from violence*
- *When the general public has been informed of what is going to happen*
- *In case it's the last resort after failure of collective bargaining*
- *If the advantages to be gained from the strike outweigh the likely disadvantages*
- *In case the strike is legally acceptable*
- *If the relevant authorities e.g. police have been informed*
- *If the firm is enjoying abnormal profits yet, workers are underpaid or denied payment*
- *In case of gross violation of worker's rights e.g. sexual harassment.*

PS = 10

SH = 03

7. *"The 2022 FIFA World Cup tournament is set to take place in Qatar July 2022".*
(a) *Examine the advantages of football in society today.* (12 marks)

- *Football as a game helps to provide physical fitness hence, good health.*
- *It leads to development of talents*
- *It's a source of income to the participants e.g. professional footballers*
- *Source of revenue to the government through taxation of those in the sector*
- *Source of fame or recognition especially to those who excel in the activity*
- *It promotes the spirit of team work or unity especially among the participants*
- *Leads to good international relations e.g. between countries participating in world cup*
- *Football is a good or popular way of spending leisure time.*

- Promotes national development e.g. setting up infrastructures like stadiums, e.g. Namboole
- It enhances culture of “masaza” cup in Buganda kingdom

PS = 09

SH = 03

(b) What does the Bible teach about leisure? (13 marks)

- Leisure is a command from God i.e. observe the sabbath and keep it holy. Genesis
- In Ecclesiastes : 3, God gets a time for everything, i.e. time for work and time for leisure.
- Leisure is intended to be balanced with work. In Genesis, God rested on the 7th day after his work of creation.
- Leisure helps man to draw close attention to God e.g. through prayer. Jesus set aside time to pray
- Leisure time should be used to visit friends, relatives to promote good relationships e.g. Jesus visited Mary and Martha.
- Leisure is a time to praise and worship God for his goodness e.g. David composed Psalms
- Leisure is intended for prayer in order to strengthen one's faith in God. Early church Christians held fellowships.
- Leisure is for performing charity works to the needy e.g. Jesus attended a wedding at Cana.
- The Bible condemns misuse of leisure through activities like over drinking Proverbs 20:1, drinking too much makes one loud and foolish.
- Leisure enables man to rest from work by relaxing the mind and body to regain lost energy e.g. Jesus rested in a boat.

BT = 10

SH = 03

8. (a) Discuss the dangers of prodigality in Uganda today. (12 marks)

Prodigality refers to the irresponsible and extravagant use of money and other forms of wealth.

- It has led to poverty due to reckless expenditure with less or no saving e.g. Shanita Namuyimba (Bad black)

- *It has promoted sexual immorality e.g. prostitution, fornication, e.g. Brian white was accused of using girls.*
- *It has led to family break up due to failure to provide basic needs to family*
- *It has promoted alcoholism*
- *It has led to drug addition among the youth*
- *It has led to pride and arrogance among people*
- *It has caused jealousy and envy on the side of the poor who can hardly afford basic needs yet rich spend on luxuries*
- *Is has created social classes i.e. the haves and have nots.*
- *It has led to family neglect as some people fail to provide or care for their many children, pregnant women.*

Dfn = 01

PS = 08

SH = 03

(b) Analyze the Christian teaching on the use of money and other forms of wealth. (13 marks)

- *Wealth should be used responsibly unlike the prodigal son*
- *Wealth should be used to give charity to the poor or needy e.g. the good Samaritan*
- *Man should use his or her wealth to provide for their family needs. St. Paul teaches that a man who refuses to provide for his family or relatives, is worse than a non believer.*
- *The rich are called upn to put their trust in God other than material wealth because its temporary*
- *The rich should remain humble, James condemns pride*
- *Wealth should be used to give back to God in thanks giving through tithe and offering Malachi : 3 : 10ff*
- *Wealth should be used to set up places of worship king Solomon constructed the temple in Jerusalem*
- *Its dangerous for church leaders to be greedy.*
- *The poor ought to pray to God to provide or enrich them.*

CT = 10

SH = 03

SECTION C

LAW AND ORDER

9. “Mob justice is a form of injustice”. Discuss. (25 marks)

Dfn = 01

SH = 03

-ve = 10

+ve = 08

SH = 03

Mob justice is a form of punishment where people take law in their own hands to punish a suspected criminal without following any legal procedures.

Its an injustice because

- *It leads to suffering or punishment of innocent people*
- *Its usually severe and not proportionate to the said crime e.g. burning to death of a chicken thief.*
- *Its illegal*
- *Gives no time and chance to the accused to defend themselves*
- *Usually leaves no room fro the wrong doers to reform.*
- *It usually results in death, yet life is a gift from God*
- *Its deameaning and degrading or dehumanizing e.g. undressing a suspected thief in public.*
- *Its based hatred yet, Christians should love one another*
- *It’s a sign of disrespect for the value or dignity of human life*
- *It shows disrespect to civil authority yet, authority comes from God*

10. How far should a Christian participate in politics of his or her country? (25 marks)

Stand : To a large extent

- *A Christian is a dual citizen*
- *Christians have a moral duty to mend the wrongs in society as the “light and salt of the earth”*
- *Should participate to promote observance of human rights*
- *Authority comes from God*
- *They have a prophetic duty to condemn the social evils in society. This can best be done if one is directly involved.*
- *To give a good example to other leaders,*
- *To exercise their rights like any other citizen*
- *Jesus did not condemn politics but, the wrongs done by politicians*
- *To influence the passing of governing laws*
- *To promote morality in leadership and society in general*

<i>Stand</i>	=	01
+ve	=	10
<i>SH</i>	=	03
-ve	=	08
<i>SH</i>	=	03

11. (a) *Discuss the factors that have led to armed conflicts in the world today.*
(12 marks)

- *Armed conflict refers to wars or use of fire arms (weapons) to resolve conflicts between two or more parties*
- *Gross violation of human rights*
- *Increasing poverty creating social discomfort*
- *Greed for political power*
- *Over staying in power*
- *High levels of corruption in a country*
- *Rigging of elections*
- *Mistreatment and oppression of the opposition by those in power.*
- *Unfair distribution of the nation cake*
- *Some leaders are war monger*
- *Price and arrogance on the part of some leaders*
- *The desire to revenge*
- *Presence of external influence and support by foreign powers*
- *The arms race i.e. to show military might.*

<i>Dfn</i>	=	01
<i>PS</i>	=	09
<i>SH</i>	=	02

- (b) *In what ways can the church help people in the war zone areas?* (13 marks)

The church can or should

- *Pray for peace to prevail in such areas*
- *Call for peaceful means to end conflict e.g. dialogue*
- *Provide basic needs to the affected people e.g. refugees*
- *Guide and counsel people in such areas to give them hope*
- *Preach against violation of human rights*
- *Call for international intervention where necessary*
- *Release public statements on state of affairs in such areas*

- *Play an advisory role to the parties on how best to end conflicts.*

PS = 10

SH = 03

12. (a) *Account for the existence of discrimination in society today. (12 marks)*

Discrimination refers to practice of giving preferential treatment to people usually based on external appearance and status.

- *Low religious conviction*
- *Historical factors e.g. slave trade, colonialism*
- *Negative peer influence*
- *Pride and arrogance make some people think they are the best in every thing*
- *Religious differences*
- *Differences in political opinion or ideology*
- *Social status e.g. the rich may discriminate the poor*
- *Gender differences*
- *Cultural factors e.g. in African past or women were discriminated against*
- *Weakness of civil laws against the practice*
- *Difference in skin colour e.g. apartheid in South Africa.*

Dfn = 01

PS = 08

SH = 03

(b) *How has the church responded to this problem? (13 marks)*

- *The church has preached love for one another*
- *The church has taught equality of all men – created in God’s image.*
- *The church has prayed for peace and unity*
- *The church has preached against discrimination in all its forms*
- *The church has sensitized the public on the dangers of discrimination*

CH = 10

SH = 03

END

END